# March 21, 2017 (created by Katherine P. Ewing)

## **ZONE: SPACE**

While many (if not most) studies of religion take shape in a "place," some essays, texts, and studies make place and space in various iterations a central project, interest, or trope. The readings in this list address a number of topics, including the relationship between culture and nature, nations, homelands, and other forms of political or religio-political formations, imagined and sacred spaces, the traversal of peoples across boundaries and on sacred journeys.

#### Classical iterations and general or programmatic statements

Homi Bhabha, Locations of Culture
Pierre Bourdieu, Outline of a Theory of Practice
Emile Durkheim, Elementary Forms of Religious Life
Mircea Eliade, The Sacred and the Profane.
Ed Casey, Getting back into place
Michel de Certeau. Practice of Everyday Life Vol 1.
Bernard Faure. 1987a. "Space and Place in Chinese Religious Traditions."
History of Religions 26, 4: 337-356.
David Harvey, The Condition of Postmodernity
J.Z. Smith, To Take Place
Yi-Fu Tuan, Space and Place: The Perspective of Experience
Lefebvre, Henri. 1991. The Production of Space. Donald Nicholson-Smith, trans. Oxford: Blackwell. (SYLL)
Merleau-Ponty, Maurice. "Space" and "The Spatiality of One's Body." In Phenomenology of Perception.

#### Built spaces, architecture and environs

Erwin Panofsky, *Gothic Architecture and Scholasticism.* Archabbey Publications, St. Vincent's Abbey, Latrobe PA, 1951, 200. Robert Pogue Harrison, Gardens David Jaspers, *The Sacred Desert* Rem Koolhaas, *Delirious New York* Otto von Simson, *The Gothic Cathedral* (1962) Mark Taylor, *Disfiguring* Robert Venturi, *Learning from Las Vegas* Bachelard, Gaston. *The Poetics of Space*. Foucault, Michel. "Panopticism" in *Discipline and Punish* 

# Nationalism and the Construction of Space

Talal Asad, "Religion, Nation State, Secularism" in Formations of the Secular Benedict Anderson, Imagined Communities
Ernest Gellner, Nations and Nationalism, 1983.
Jurgen Habermas, The Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere.
Peter van der Veer and Lehmann, eds, Nation and Religion
Ramaswamy, Sumathi. Goddness and the Nation: Mapping Mother India

# Globalization and transnationalisms

Arjun Appadurai, Globalization

Janet Abu-Lughod, Before European Hegemony: The World System A.D. 1250-1350
William MacNeill, Plagues and People
Joseph Nye and Robert Keohane, "Transnational Relations and World Politics," International Organization 1971.
Sassen, Saskia. Globalization and its Discontents
Manuel Vasquez and Marie Marquardht, Globalizing the Sacred: Religion Across the Americas

## Pilgrimage

Ann Feldhaus, Connected Places: Religion, Pilgrimage, and Geographical Imagination in India (Palgrave 2003).
Haberman, David Journey through the Twelve Forests: An Encounter with Krishna (New York: Oxford University Press, 1994)
Gold, Ann Grodznis Fruitful Journeys: The Ways of Rajasthani Pilgrims (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1988).
Victor Turner, "The Center out There: Pilgrim's Goal" History of Religions 1973.

# Contested places, Made Places, Vanishing places

Marc Augue, Non-places
Svetlana Boym, The Future of Nostalgia.
Renato Rosaldo, "Ideology, Place and People without Culture," Cultural Anthropology 1988.
Ramaswamy, Lost Land of Lemuria
Marilyn Ivy, Discourses of the Vanishing: Modernity, Phantasm, Japan
Shepardson, Christine. Controlling Contested Spaces
Van der Veer, Peter. "Somnath and Ayodhya: Eternal Shrines, Contested Histories." (SYLL)
Foucault, Michel. "Of Other Spaces, Heterotopias" Architecture, Mouvement, Continuite
Herzfeld, Michael. A Place in History: Social Monumental Time in a Cretan Town

#### Diaspora, migration and diffusion

R Bulliett, Conversion to Islam in the medieval period: an essay in quantitative history Bulliet, Richard W. Islam: The View from the Edge Kong, L. Mapping `new' geographies of religion: politics and poetics in modernity Progress in Human Geography. Thomas Tweed, Crossing and Dwelling Stephen Vertovec, "Religion and Diaspora" Khachig Tololyan, "The Nation State and its Others: In Lieu of a Preface," Diaspora: A Journal of Transnational Studies 1991. Green, Nile. Making Space Markovits, Claude and Pouchepadass. Society and Circulation: Mobile and Itinerant Cultures in South Asia, 1750-1950

# Nature and the "natural environment"

Catherine Albanese, *Nature Religion in America* William Cronon, "The Trouble with Wilderness" Lawrence Buell, *The Environmental Imagination: Thoreau, Nature Writing, and the Formation of American Culture*, Harvard University Press (1995) Mitchell, WJT. Landscape and Power Cosgrove, Denis. Social Formation and Symbolic Landscape

## Spatial imaginaries, social imaginaries, and method

Akhil Gupta and James Ferguson, eds. Culture, Power and Place: Explorations in Critical Anthropology.
Cornelius Castoriadis, The Imaginary Institution of Society.
Thomas Gieryn, "Three Truth Spots," and "A Space for Place in Sociology"
Kerwin Lee Klein, Frontiers of Historical Imagination: Narrating the European Conquest of Native America, 1890-1990.
Edward Said, Orientalism.
Bakhtin, Mikhail. "Forms of Time and of the Chronotope in the Novel."
Foucault, Michel. "Stultifera Navis" in Madness and Civilization)